

Safety Data Sheet: Benzoic Acid

Version 2026 | Revision date: 2026-10-13 | Language: English

1. Identification

Product	Benzoic Acid
CAS / EC	65-85-0 / 200-618-2
Use	Organic acid for qualified preservative formulations and industrial chemical synthesis.
Uses advised against	Unassessed consumer, medical or other applications outside the qualified grade and intended use.
Supplier	Hainan Zhongxin Chemical Co., Ltd. (ZXCHEM)
Address	Room 1001, Building A, Caohejing Center, No. 1520 Gumei Road, Xuhui District, Shanghai, China
Contact	+86-21-54265599 sales@zxchem.com.cn www.zxchem.com
Emergency contact	+86-21-54265599; office hours, China time UTC+8. For an urgent incident, contact local emergency services.
Scope	Reference safety information for Benzoic Acid. The reference composition, concentration and supply-grade differences are described in Section 3. This document does not certify the composition or transport status of a specific delivered batch or a different formulation.

2. Hazard identification

Classification	Skin irritation 2; serious eye damage 1; STOT repeated exposure 1, lungs; combustible-dust hazard (OSHA reference).
Signal word	Danger
Pictograms	GHS05, GHS08
Hazard statements	H315: Causes skin irritation. H318: Causes serious eye damage. H372: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Prevention	P264: Wash exposed skin after handling. P280: Wear suitable protective gloves, clothing and eye protection. P260/P271: Avoid inhalation; use adequate ventilation and effective exposure controls.
Response	Follow the exposure-specific first-aid measures in Section 4. Remove contaminated clothing. Seek urgent advice for severe symptoms.
Storage / disposal	Keep closed under the conditions in Section 7. Dispose through an authorized waste route under local rules.
Other hazards	Dust, splashes, process conditions and decomposition can create exposure risks not represented by the commercial assay.



3. Composition/information on ingredients

Benzoic acid	CAS 65-85-0; reference >95 wt%.
Commercial grades	Food ≥99.5% on dried basis; technical ≥98%.
Commercial scope	Reference safety information covers the stated chemical identity and physical form. The commercial assay or grade limits are given in the TDS; the reference is not an impurity analysis or a delivered-batch certificate.

4. First-aid measures

Eye contact	Rinse eyes immediately with water for at least 15 minutes; remove contact lenses when easily possible and continue rinsing. Obtain urgent medical attention.
Inhalation	Move to fresh air without exposing rescuers. Seek medical attention for persistent or developing symptoms.
Skin contact	Remove contaminated clothing and rinse thoroughly with water. Seek care if irritation or rash develops; wash clothing before reuse.
Ingestion	Rinse the mouth. Do not induce vomiting or give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Seek medical advice after substantial ingestion or if symptoms occur.
Symptoms	Causes skin irritation and serious eye injury. The reference identifies lung damage from prolonged or repeated exposure.
Immediate treatment	Urgent medical assessment is required after serious exposure. Treat symptoms; rescuers must avoid secondary exposure.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Media / specific hazards	Use water spray, foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide. Dispersed organic powder can form combustible dust concentrations; combustion can release carbon oxides.
Protection	Use full protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus. Fight from a safe position; contain contaminated firewater and cool exposed containers when safe.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal / environmental precautions	Restrict entry, avoid exposure and prevent environmental release. Use the controls and protection in Section 8.
Containment / cleanup	Exclude unprotected personnel and collect the solid without creating airborne dust, using suitable tools and labeled waste containers. Prevent drain and waterway entry.
References	See Sections 7, 8 and 13 for handling, protection and disposal.

7. Handling and storage

Handling	Avoid contact and inhalation; maintain ventilation and good hygiene. Use suitable equipment and prevent chemical contamination.
Storage	Keep tightly closed in a cool, dry, ventilated place. Protect against moisture and contamination; keep away from incompatible materials. Avoid strong oxidizers and bases.
Incompatibilities	Avoid strong oxidizers, strong acids and bases, reducing agents and incompatible metals. Prevent airborne combustible dust and ignition sources.
Specific end use	Organic acid for qualified preservative formulations and industrial chemical synthesis.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters	No supply-specific occupational exposure limit or DNEL/PNEC is established by this record. Apply local substance and particulate exposure limits where relevant.
Engineering and personal protection	Use closed transfer or local extraction. Provide an eyewash and safety shower. Wear chemical-resistant gloves selected for the actual exposure, protective clothing and splash goggles. Add a face shield where splash exposure is possible. For airborne dust, use a suitable approved respirator selected through a workplace risk assessment; emergency or unknown atmospheres require independent air supply.
Hygiene / environmental control	Wash after handling; separate contaminated clothing. Contain product and process effluent; do not eat or drink in handling areas.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Physical state / appearance	White crystalline powder or flakes
Formula / formula weight	C7H6O2; 122.12 g/mol; component identity
Food: melting range	121–123 °C
Food: water	≤0.5 %
Technical: melting range	121–123 °C
Melting point	121–123°C; commercial TDS limit.
Flash / autoignition, reference	121°C / 570°C.
Odor / odor threshold	No supply-grade value provided.
Boiling / decomposition point	No supply-grade limit provided.
Flammability / flash point	No supply-grade test value provided; see fire and reactivity information in Sections 5 and 10.
Vapor pressure / density	No supply-grade value provided.
Partition coefficient / autoignition	No supply-grade value provided.

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity / stability / reactions	Avoid strong oxidizers, strong acids and bases, reducing agents and incompatible metals. Prevent airborne combustible dust and ignition sources.
Conditions and materials to avoid	Follow the incompatible-material and storage requirements in Section 7.
Decomposition products	See Section 5. No normal-storage decomposition is indicated under the recommended conditions.

11. Toxicological information

Routes / effects	Causes skin irritation and serious eye injury. The reference identifies lung damage from prolonged or repeated exposure. Reference oral LD50 1,700 mg/kg, rat; inhalation LC50 >12.2 mg/L, rat, 4 h. Control airborne dust.
Other endpoints	Supply-batch sensitization, mutagenicity, carcinogenicity, reproduction and repeated-dose testing has not been provided. This does not override the classifications and target organs listed in Section 2.
Mixture assessment	Reference-substance or component results are not delivered-batch analytical or toxicological results.

12. Ecological information

Aquatic toxicity / behavior	Reference fish LC50 44.6 mg/L, 96 h; Daphnia EC50 860 mg/L, 48 h; log Kow 1.88. Environmental mobility and delivered-batch bioaccumulation data are not established.
Other environmental endpoints	Supply-batch PBT/vPvB, endocrine-disruption, persistence, degradation, mobility and bioaccumulation assessments have not been provided. Do not infer absence of effects from missing data.

13. Disposal considerations

Product and residues	Characterize waste under applicable local rules and use a licensed waste contractor. Do not discharge chemical residues or contaminated process water to drains.
Contaminated packaging	Do not reuse contaminated packaging for unrelated purposes. Handle retained material with the same protection as the product and use an authorized disposal or return route.

14. Transport information

ADR / RID	This road/rail regime is outside the cited reference assessment; no classification is asserted for this mode.
US DOT	Not regulated as dangerous goods in the matched reference; no UN number, class or packing group assigned.
IMDG	Not regulated as dangerous goods in the matched reference; no UN number, class or packing group assigned.
IATA	Not regulated as dangerous goods in the matched reference; no UN number, class or packing group assigned.
Environmental hazards	No transport environmental-hazard designation is assigned in the matched reference.
Special precautions	Use mode-appropriate packaging and secure closures. Quantity exemptions and bulk authorization are not assumed.
Scope	Transport entries apply to the reference identity, concentration and form described in Section 3. Changes in composition require reassessment.

15. Regulatory information

Classification framework	GHS/CLP reference classification is given for the material in Section 3. Local worker-protection, labeling, transport, environmental and end-use requirements apply.
Registration / use status	No supply-specific registration number, market authorization or end-use certification is established by this reference record.
Chemical safety assessment	No supply-formulation chemical safety assessment is supplied by ZXCHEM in this record.
End-use / market scope	Food-grade assay $\geq 99.5\%$ on a dried basis follows the selected food-additive reference. It does not establish compliance with every monograph impurity limit. Food use, permitted dosage and market authorization require the applicable documentation.

16. Other information

Revision date	2026-10-13; initial ZXCHEM reference safety document, version 2026.1.
Abbreviations	ADR/RID: road/rail dangerous goods; IMDG: maritime dangerous goods; IATA: air dangerous goods; PG: packing group; LD50/LC50: median lethal dose/concentration; STOT: specific target organ toxicity.
Use of information	Use together with the grade TDS and a workplace assessment. Concentration, solvent, impurity or physical-form changes require applicable safety information.
Document scope	Reference safety information for the material and grade described in Sections 1 and 3. Different concentrations, solvents or formulations require the applicable safety information. This is not a batch analytical certificate.

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